# ASTATINE-211 PRODUCTION UPDATE FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

2020 DOE IP ASTATINE-211 USER MEETING

ROB EMERY YAWEN LI 7/28/2020





## **DOE FUNDING**

UW Medical Cyclotron Facility under DOE Isotope Program stewardship

- DOE base funding partially supporting cyclotron operations
- Radionuclide production under DOE guidance

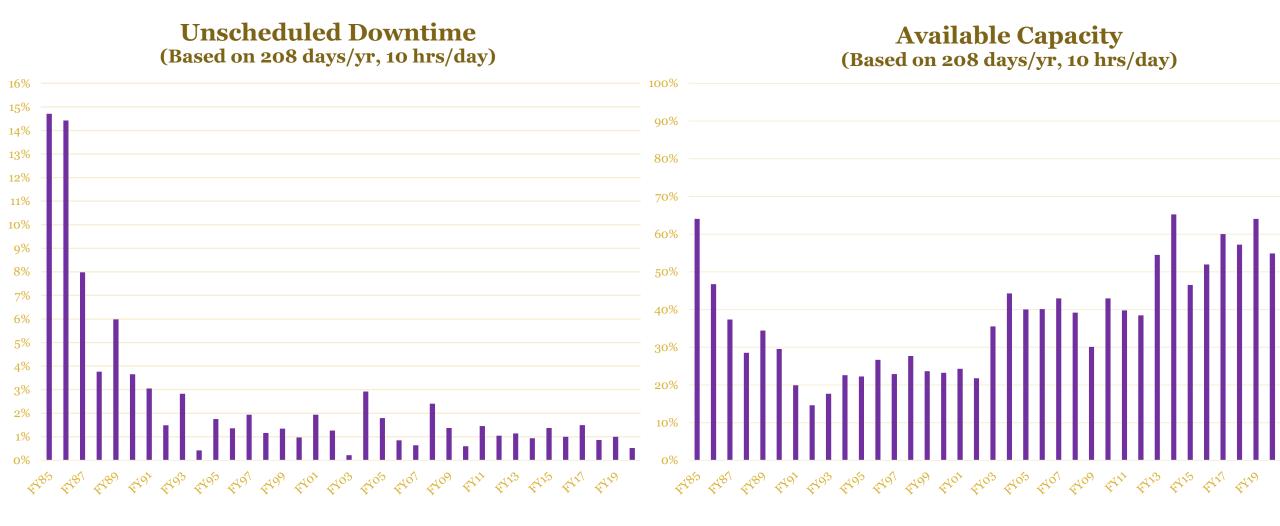
Radiochemistry Division is funded through Base & R&D Funding obtained from DOE Isotope Program

- Currently providing At-211 through NIDC; supported by equipment and base funding (started June 2015)
- Developing other radionuclide production through R&D Funding
- Will provide other radionuclides when production routes are achieved, and facilities are adequate for high levels of activity



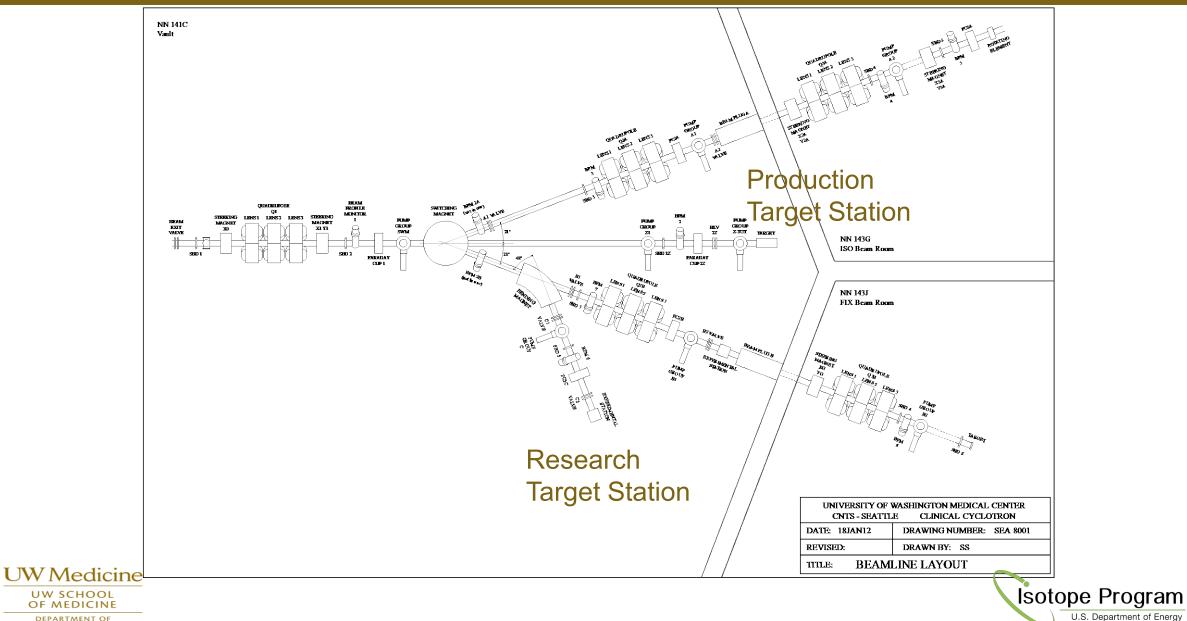


## **UW MEDICAL CYCLOTRON FACILITY - CAPACITY**



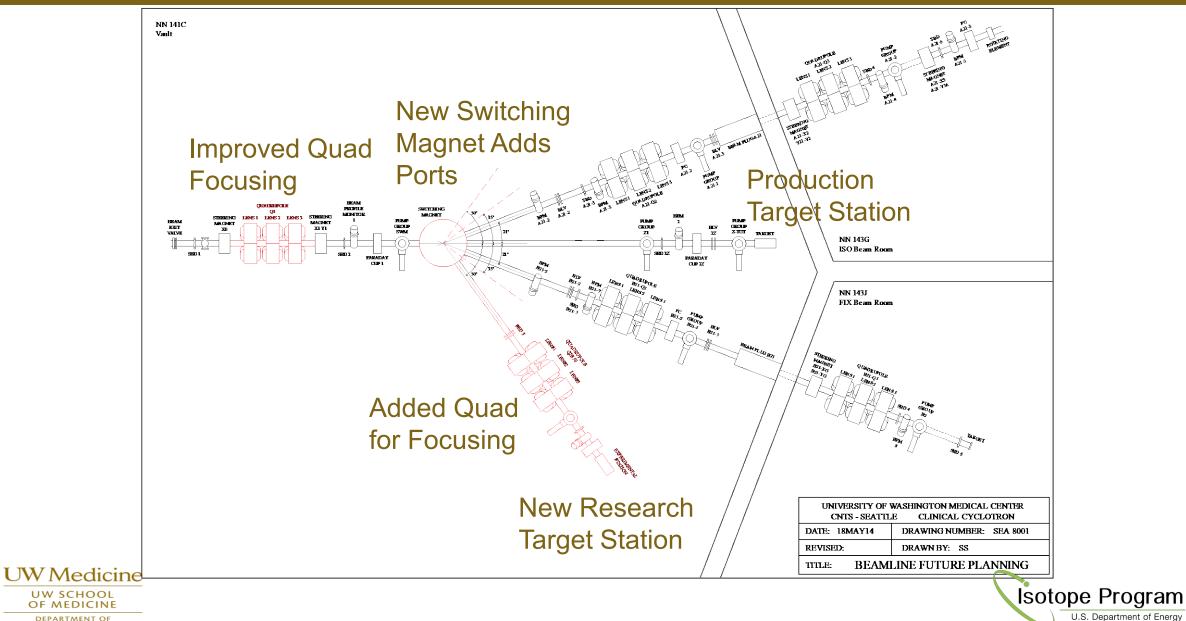






RADIATION ONCOLOGY

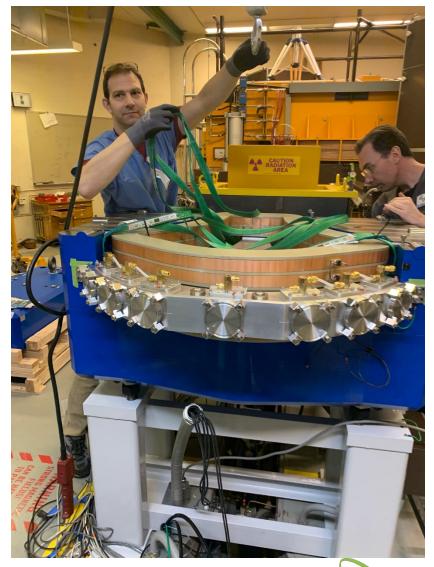
U.S. Department of Energy



RADIATION ONCOLOGY

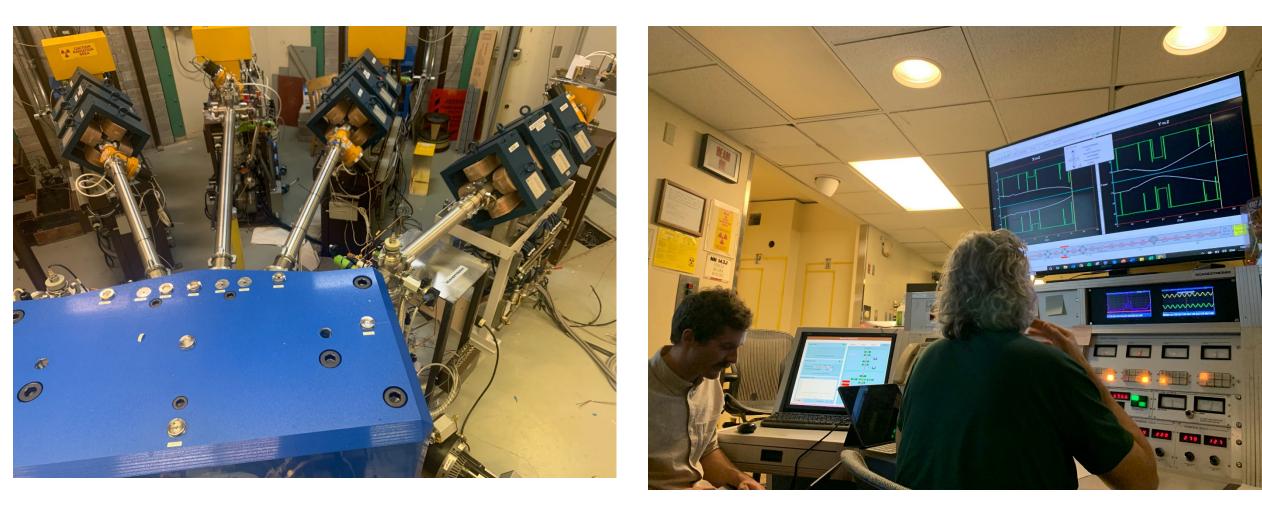
U.S. Department of Energy













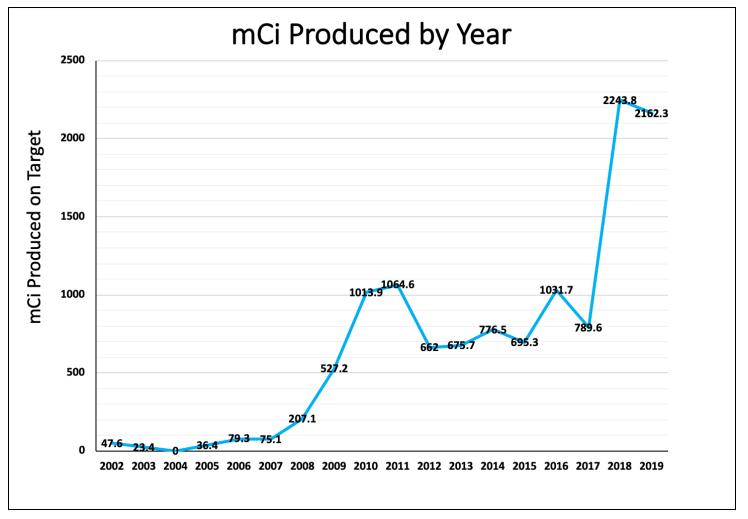


#### **OVERVIEW OF ASTATINE-211 PRODUCTION AND RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**



## **YEARLY ASTATINE-211 PRODUCTION**

- Production for NIDC, preclinical and clinical research
- Automation of isolation
- Blood-borne diseases
- Targeting T-cells harboring latent HIV virus
- Gene therapy with HCT



457.6 mCi produced Jan-Jun, 2020



## **ASTATINE-211 PRODUCED FOR CLINICAL TRIALS**

- Two <sup>211</sup>At-BC8-B10 Phase I/II clinical trials on-going
  - NCT03128034, P.I. Dr. Brenda Sandmaier, MD, started Oct, 2017
  - □ NCT04083183, P.I. Dr. Phuong Vo, MD, started June, 2020
- Have treated a total of 26 patients
- Produced 3.213 Ci for patient treatment
- Applying IND for <sup>211</sup>At-labeled anti-CD38 MAb for multiple myeloma treatment



# FUNDED PRECLINICAL RESEARCH USING ASTATINE-211

#### A. Automation of <sup>211</sup>At Isolation

1. Dr. Yawen Li (UW), DOE (DE-SC0013618)

*Production, Quality Control and Shipment of Radionuclides from the University of Washington* 

#### B. Treatment of Blood-Borne Cancers with <sup>211</sup>At-labeled MAbs and HCT

- 2. Dr. Damian Green (Fred Hutch), NIH (R01CA076287) Pretargeted Radioimmunotherapy of CD20+ Lymphomas
- 3. Dr. Roland Walter (Fred Hutch), NIH (R37 CA240832) Novel Approaches to CD33-Directed Radioimmunotherapy
- 4. Dr. Johnnie Orozco (Fred Hutch), NIH (R37 CA252070) Combining Targeted RIT and Synergistic Novel Agents to Eradicate AML
- 5. Dr. Damian Green (Fred Hutch), NIH (R01CA205248) Anti-CD38 targeted alpha-emitter radioimmunotherapy to eliminate multiple myeloma
- 6. Dr. Roland Walter (Fred Hutch), ASH (0001002414)

Development of Alpha-Emitting Anti-CD123 Radioimmunotherapy for Cancer (Stem) Cell-Directed Treatment of Acute Leukemias and Other Hematologic Malignancies

> OF MEDICINE DEPARTMENT OF RADIATION ONCOLOGY

# FUNDED PRECLINICAL RESEARCH USING ASTATINE-211 (CONT'D)

#### **C. Treatment of HIV Infected Cells**

- 7. Dr. Brenda Sandmaier (Fred Hutch), NIH (R33AI116225) Alpha Emitter Labeled Anti-T-Cell Antibody: Targeting Latent HIV Infected Cells
- 8. Dr. Seth Pincus/Dr. Robert Harrington (U. Mont./Fred Hutch/UW), NIH (1R01AI136758)

Cytotoxic immunoconjugates to deplete persistent HIV reservoirs

## **D. Gene Therapy with HCT**

- 9. Dr. Rainer Storb (Fred Hutch), NIH/NHLB (P01HL122173) Cell and Gene Therapy for Nonmalignant Blood Disorders
- 10. Dr. Roland Walter/Dr. Hans-Peter Kiem (Fred Hutch), NIH/NHLB (R01 HL151765)

Development of <sup>211</sup>Astatine-Conjugated Anti-CD45 Antibody-Based Conditioning for Hematopoietic Stem Cell Gene Therapy and

## **TELLURIUM-PACKED COLUMN METHOD**



UW Medicine

- Eliminated the nitric acid distillation step
- Hydroxylamine hydrochloride is used to destroy the nitrate
- Final product contains tellurium impurity (i.e. Na<sub>2</sub>TeO<sub>3</sub>) ~20-50 ppm
- Might have residual hydroxylamine hydrochloride in the final product
- Process takes ~<u>1.5 h</u>
- Final product in ~1 mL NaOH
- · Process still needs to be optimized
- Decay and attenuation corrected isolation yields: >95%
- Non-decay corrected yield: ~90%

Li, Y., Hamlin, D.K., Chyan, M. et al. Sci Rep 9, 16960(2019).

## **QUESTIONS?**



